

# Pandat™ 2024

## Database Manual



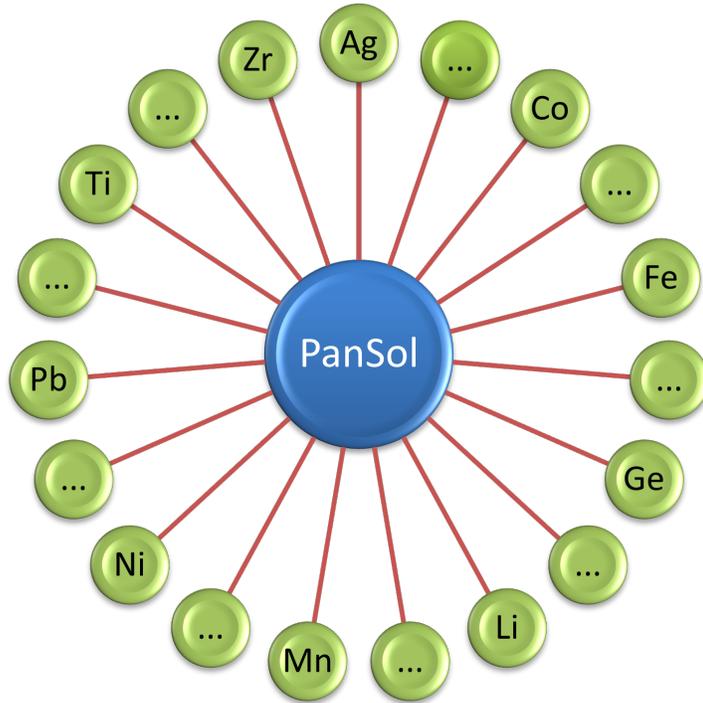
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# PanSolution

Thermodynamic Database for Multiple Binary Systems



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# 1 Thermodynamic Database

## 1.1 General Information

This database includes **79** elements and covers a total of **846** binary systems. A total of **2124** phases including various multicomponent solution phases and many important intermetallic compounds have been assessed in PanSolution database. The composition ranges are limited to the assessed binary systems. Extrapolation to the ternaries may not be accurate.

PanSolution database can be used as a reference library for binary phase diagrams. User can obtain a lot of useful information via calculations, such as phase composition range, invariant reactions, liquidus temperatures and so on. User may also examine phase stabilities in ternary or high order systems via simple assumption of extrapolation.

### Binary Systems (846)

Ag-Al(10)	Ag-Au(10)	Ag-B(10)	Ag-Bi(10)	Ag-Ca(10)	Ag-Ce(10)	Ag-Co(10)
Ag-Cr(10)	Ag-Cu(10)	Ag-Dy(10)	Ag-Er(10)	Ag-Fe(10)	Ag-Ga(10)	Ag-Gd(10)
Ag-Ge(10)	Ag-Hg(10)	Ag-Ho(10)	Ag-In(10)	Ag-Ir(10)	Ag-La(10)	Ag-Mg(10)
Ag-Mn(10)	Ag-Mo(10)	Ag-Na(10)	Ag-Nd(10)	Ag-Ni(10)	Ag-Os(10)	Ag-Pb(10)
Ag-Pd(10)	Ag-Pr(10)	Ag-Pt(10)	Ag-Re(10)	Ag-Rh(10)	Ag-Ru(10)	Ag-Sb(10)
Ag-Sc(10)	Ag-Si(10)	Ag-Sm(10)	Ag-Sn(10)	Ag-Sr(10)	Ag-Tb(10)	Ag-Te(10)
Ag-Ti(10)	Ag-V(10)	Ag-W(10)	Ag-Y(10)	Ag-Yb(10)	Ag-Zn(10)	Ag-Zr(10)
Al-As(10)	Al-Au(10)	Al-B(10)	Al-Ba(10)	Al-Be(10)	Al-Bi(10)	Al-C(10)
Al-Ca(10)	Al-Ce(10)	Al-Co(10)	Al-Cr(10)	Al-Cu(10)	Al-Er(10)	Al-Fe(10)
Al-Ga(10)	Al-Gd(10)	Al-Ge(10)	Al-Hf(10)	Al-Hg(10)	Al-Ho(10)	Al-In(10)
Al-Ir(10)	Al-K(10)	Al-La(10)	Al-Li(10)	Al-Lu(10)	Al-Mg(10)	Al-Mn(10)
Al-Mo(10)	Al-Na(10)	Al-Nb(10)	Al-Nd(10)	Al-Ni(10)	Al-P(10)	Al-Pb(10)
Al-Pd(10)	Al-Pr(10)	Al-Pt(10)	Al-Re(10)	Al-Ru(10)	Al-Sb(10)	Al-Sc(10)
Al-Si(10)	Al-Sm(10)	Al-Sn(10)	Al-Sr(10)	Al-Ta(10)	Al-Th(10)	Al-Ti(10)

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Al-U(10)	Al-V(10)	Al-W(10)	Al-Y(10)	Al-Yb(10)	Al-Zn(10)	Al-Zr(10)
As-Au(10)	As-Bi(10)	As-Fe(10)	As-Ga(10)	As-Ge(10)	As-In(10)	As-P(10)
As-Pb(10)	As-Pt(10)	As-Sb(10)	As-Zn(10)	Au-B(10)	Au-Bi(10)	Au-Co(10)
Au-Cu(10)	Au-Er(10)	Au-Fe(10)	Au-Ga(10)	Au-Ge(10)	Au-Hf(10)	Au-Ho(10)
Au-In(10)	Au-Ir(10)	Au-La(10)	Au-Mn(10)	Au-Mo(10)	Au-Ni(10)	Au-Os(10)
Au-Pb(10)	Au-Pr(10)	Au-Pt(10)	Au-Ru(10)	Au-Sb(10)	Au-Si(10)	Au-Sn(10)
Au-Te(10)	Au-Ti(10)	Au-Tl(10)	Au-Tm(10)	Au-Zn(10)	Au-Zr(10)	B-Ba(10)
B-C(10)	B-Ca(10)	B-Ce(10)	B-Co(10)	B-Cr(10)	B-Cu(10)	B-Fe(10)
B-Hf(10)	B-La(10)	B-Mg(10)	B-Mn(10)	B-Mo(10)	B-Nb(10)	B-Nd(10)
B-Ni(10)	B-Pr(10)	B-Pt(10)	B-Re(10)	B-Sc(10)	B-Si(10)	B-Sr(10)
B-Ta(10)	B-Ti(10)	B-V(10)	B-W(10)	B-Zr(10)	Ba-Ca(10)	Ba-Cu(10)
Ba-Eu(10)	Ba-Li(10)	Ba-Pb(10)	Ba-Ru(10)	Ba-Sc(10)	Ba-Si(10)	Ba-Sr(10)
Ba-Y(10)	Ba-Yb(10)	Be-Cu(10)	Be-Si(10)	Bi-Cd(10)	Bi-Cr(10)	Bi-Cu(10)
Bi-Fe(10)	Bi-Ga(10)	Bi-Gd(10)	Bi-Ge(10)	Bi-Hg(10)	Bi-Ho(10)	Bi-In(10)
Bi-K(10)	Bi-Li(10)	Bi-Lu(10)	Bi-Mg(10)	Bi-Mn(10)	Bi-Na(10)	Bi-Nd(10)
Bi-Ni(10)	Bi-Pb(10)	Bi-Pd(10)	Bi-Sb(10)	Bi-Se(10)	Bi-Si(10)	Bi-Sn(10)
Bi-Tb(10)	Bi-Ti(10)	Bi-Tm(10)	Bi-U(10)	Bi-V(10)	Bi-Y(10)	Bi-Zn(10)
C-Ce(10)	C-Co(10)	C-Cr(10)	C-Fe(10)	C-Ge(10)	C-Hf(10)	C-La(10)
C-Li(10)	C-Mg(10)	C-Mn(10)	C-Mo(10)	C-Nb(10)	C-Ni(10)	C-Pr(10)
C-Pt(10)	C-Pu(10)	C-Re(10)	C-Rh(10)	C-Ru(10)	C-Si(10)	C-Ta(10)
C-Ti(10)	C-V(10)	C-W(10)	C-Zr(10)	Ca-Ce(10)	Ca-Cu(10)	Ca-Fe(10)
Ca-Ga(10)	Ca-Gd(10)	Ca-La(10)	Ca-Li(10)	Ca-Mg(10)	Ca-Mn(10)	Ca-Mo(10)
Ca-Na(10)	Ca-Nd(10)	Ca-Ni(10)	Ca-Pb(10)	Ca-Pr(8)	Ca-Pu(10)	Ca-Ru(10)
Ca-Sb(10)	Ca-Sc(10)	Ca-Si(10)	Ca-Sn(10)	Ca-Sr(10)	Ca-Tb(10)	Ca-Ti(10)
Ca-V(10)	Ca-Y(10)	Ca-Yb(10)	Ca-Zn(10)	Cd-Cu(10)	Cd-Fe(10)	Cd-Ga(10)
Cd-Ge(10)	Cd-Hg(10)	Cd-In(10)	Cd-Mg(10)	Cd-Mo(10)	Cd-Na(10)	Cd-Pb(10)
Cd-Sb(10)	Cd-Se(10)	Cd-Si(10)	Cd-Te(10)	Cd-Tl(10)	Cd-V(10)	Cd-Zn(10)
Ce-Co(10)	Ce-Cr(8)	Ce-Cu(10)	Ce-Fe(10)	Ce-La(10)	Ce-Li(10)	Ce-Mg(10)

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Ce-Mn(10) Ce-Mo(10) Ce-Nb(8) Ce-Ni(10) Ce-Pr(10) Ce-Pt(10) Ce-Sb(10)  
Ce-Sc(10) Ce-Si(10) Ce-Sn(10) Ce-Ta(8) Ce-Ti(10) Ce-V(10) Ce-W(8)  
Ce-Y(10) Ce-Zn(10) Ce-Zr(10) Co-Cr(10) Co-Cu(10) Co-Er(10) Co-Fe(10)  
Co-Ga(10) Co-Ge(10) Co-Hf(10) Co-Ho(10) Co-La(10) Co-Mg(10) Co-Mn(10)  
Co-Mo(10) Co-Nb(10) Co-Ni(10) Co-Os(10) Co-P(5) Co-Pb(10) Co-Pd(10)  
Co-Pr(10) Co-Pt(10) Co-Re(10) Co-Sb(10) Co-Sc(10) Co-Si(10) Co-Sm(10)  
Co-Sn(10) Co-Ta(10) Co-Th(10) Co-Ti(10) Co-U(10) Co-V(10) Co-W(10)  
Co-Y(10) Co-Zn(10) Co-Zr(10) Cr-Cu(10) Cr-Fe(10) Cr-Ga(10) Cr-Ge(10)  
Cr-Hf(10) Cr-Ir(10) Cr-La(10) Cr-Li(10) Cr-Mg(10) Cr-Mn(10) Cr-Mo(10)  
Cr-Na(10) Cr-Nb(10) Cr-Nd(10) Cr-Ni(10) Cr-Os(10) Cr-Pb(10) Cr-Pd(10)  
Cr-Pr(8) Cr-Pt(10) Cr-Re(10) Cr-Rh(10) Cr-Ru(10) Cr-Sc(10) Cr-Si(10)  
Cr-Sn(10) Cr-Ta(10) Cr-Ti(10) Cr-U(10) Cr-V(10) Cr-W(10) Cr-Y(10)  
Cr-Yb(10) Cr-Zn(10) Cr-Zr(10) Cs-In(10) Cs-K(10) Cs-Na(10) Cs-Nb(10)  
Cs-Rb(10) Cs-V(10) Cu-Dy(10) Cu-Er(10) Cu-Eu(10) Cu-Fe(10) Cu-Ga(10)  
Cu-Gd(10) Cu-Ge(10) Cu-Hf(10) Cu-Hg(10) Cu-Ho(10) Cu-In(10) Cu-Ir(10)  
Cu-La(10) Cu-Li(10) Cu-Mg(10) Cu-Mn(10) Cu-Mo(10) Cu-Na(10) Cu-Nb(10)  
Cu-Nd(10) Cu-Ni(10) Cu-Pb(10) Cu-Pd(10) Cu-Pr(10) Cu-Pt(10) Cu-Pu(10)  
Cu-Re(10) Cu-Ru(10) Cu-Sb(10) Cu-Sc(10) Cu-Se(10) Cu-Si(10) Cu-Sm(10)  
Cu-Sn(10) Cu-Sr(10) Cu-Ta(10) Cu-Th(10) Cu-Ti(10) Cu-Tl(10) Cu-Tm(10)  
Cu-V(10) Cu-W(10) Cu-Y(10) Cu-Yb(10) Cu-Zn(10) Cu-Zr(10) Dy-Er(10)  
Dy-Fe(10) Dy-Mg(10) Dy-Mn(10) Dy-Ni(10) Dy-Sb(10) Er-Fe(10) Er-Mg(10)  
Er-Sb(10) Er-Sc(10) Er-Si(10) Er-V(10) Er-Y(10) Er-Yb(10) Eu-In(10)  
Eu-Mg(10) Eu-Pb(10) Eu-Pd(10) Fe-Gd(10) Fe-Hf(10) Fe-Li(10) Fe-Mg(10)  
Fe-Mn(10) Fe-Mo(10) Fe-Nb(10) Fe-Nd(10) Fe-Ni(10) Fe-Pb(10) Fe-Pd(10)  
Fe-Pr(10) Fe-Pt(10) Fe-Pu(10) Fe-Re(10) Fe-Ru(10) Fe-Sb(10) Fe-Sc(10)  
Fe-Se(10) Fe-Si(10) Fe-Sm(10) Fe-Sn(10) Fe-Sr(10) Fe-Ta(10) Fe-Tb(10)  
Fe-Th(10) Fe-Ti(10) Fe-U(10) Fe-V(10) Fe-W(10) Fe-Y(10) Fe-Zn(10)  
Fe-Zr(10) Ga-Ge(10) Ga-Hg(10) Ga-In(10) Ga-Mg(10) Ga-N(10) Ga-P(10)

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Ga-Pb(10) Ga-Pd(10) Ga-Pt(10) Ga-Sb(10) Ga-Sn(10) Ga-Tl(10) Ga-U(10)  
Ga-Zn(10) Gd-Mg(10) Gd-Mn(10) Gd-Mo(10) Gd-Ni(10) Gd-Pd(10) Gd-Sb(10)  
Gd-Sc(10) Gd-Si(10) Gd-Sm(10) Gd-Ti(10) Gd-Zn(10) Gd-Zr(10) Ge-Hf(10)  
Ge-In(10) Ge-K(10) Ge-Mg(10) Ge-Mn(10) Ge-Mo(10) Ge-Na(10) Ge-Nb(10)  
Ge-Ni(10) Ge-P(10) Ge-Pb(10) Ge-Pd(10) Ge-Pt(10) Ge-Ru(10) Ge-S(10)  
Ge-Sb(10) Ge-Sc(10) Ge-Se(10) Ge-Si(10) Ge-Sn(10) Ge-Sr(10) Ge-Ta(10)  
Ge-Te(10) Ge-Ti(10) Ge-Tl(10) Ge-V(10) Ge-W(10) Ge-Zn(10) Hf-Mn(10)  
Hf-Mo(10) Hf-Nb(10) Hf-Ni(10) Hf-Os(10) Hf-Si(10) Hf-Sn(10) Hf-Ta(10)  
Hf-Ti(10) Hf-V(10) Hf-W(10) Hf-Y(10) Hf-Zr(10) Hg-In(10) Hg-Mg(10)  
Hg-Pb(10) Hg-Te(10) Hg-Tl(10) Hg-Zn(10) Ho-Mg(10) Ho-Mn(10) Ho-Mo(10)  
Ho-Sb(10) Ho-V(10) In-Ir(10) In-Ni(10) In-P(10) In-Pb(10) In-Pd(10)  
In-Pt(10) In-Sb(10) In-Si(10) In-Sn(10) In-V(10) In-Yb(10) In-Zn(10)  
Ir-Ni(10) Ir-Os(10) Ir-Pd(10) Ir-Pt(10) Ir-Rh(10) Ir-Ru(10) Ir-Ti(10)  
Ir-Zr(10) K-Na(10) K-Rb(10) La-Mg(10) La-Mn(10) La-Mo(10) La-Nb(10)  
La-Ni(10) La-Re(10) La-Sb(10) La-Sc(10) La-Sn(10) La-Ta(10) La-V(10)  
La-W(10) La-Zn(10) Li-Mg(10) Li-Mn(10) Li-Na(10) Li-Sc(10) Li-Si(10)  
Li-Sn(10) Li-Sr(10) Li-V(10) Li-Zn(10) Li-Zr(10) Lu-Pb(10) Lu-Sb(10)  
Mg-Mn(10) Mg-Nd(10) Mg-Ni(10) Mg-Pb(10) Mg-Pr(10) Mg-Pu(10) Mg-Ru(10)  
Mg-Sb(10) Mg-Sc(10) Mg-Si(10) Mg-Sm(10) Mg-Sn(10) Mg-Sr(10) Mg-Tb(10)  
Mg-Ti(10) Mg-Y(10) Mg-Yb(10) Mg-Zn(10) Mg-Zr(10) Mn-Mo(10) Mn-Ni(10)  
Mn-No(10) Mn-Os(5) Mn-Pb(10) Mn-Pd(10) Mn-Pr(10) Mn-Pt(10) Mn-Ru(10)  
Mn-Sc(10) Mn-Si(10) Mn-Sm(10) Mn-Sn(10) Mn-Sr(10) Mn-Ta(10) Mn-Ti(10)  
Mn-U(10) Mn-V(10) Mn-W(10) Mn-Y(10) Mn-Zn(10) Mn-Zr(10) Mo-Nb(10)  
Mo-Ni(10) Mo-Pd(10) Mo-Pr(8) Mo-Pt(10) Mo-Pu(10) Mo-Re(10) Mo-Ru(10)  
Mo-Si(10) Mo-Sn(10) Mo-Ta(10) Mo-Th(10) Mo-Ti(10) Mo-U(10) Mo-V(10)  
Mo-W(10) Mo-Y(10) Mo-Zr(10) N-Ni(10) N-Si(10) N-Ta(10) N-Ti(10)  
N-V(10) N-Zr(10) Na-Ni(10) Na-Rb(10) Na-Si(10) Na-Sr(10) Na-Zn(10)  
Nb-O(10) Nb-Pt(10) Nb-Re(10) Nb-Si(10) Nb-Sn(10) Nb-Ta(10) Nb-Th(10)

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Nb-Ti(10)	Nb-U(10)	Nb-V(10)	Nb-W(10)	Nb-Y(10)	Nb-Zr(10)	Nd-Ni(10)
Nd-Sb(10)	Nd-Ti(10)	Nd-W(10)	Nd-Zn(10)	Ni-Os(10)	Ni-Pb(10)	Ni-Pd(10)
Ni-Pr(10)	Ni-Pt(10)	Ni-Re(10)	Ni-Rh(10)	Ni-Ru(10)	Ni-Sb(10)	Ni-Se(10)
Ni-Si(10)	Ni-Sm(10)	Ni-Sn(10)	Ni-Sr(10)	Ni-Ta(10)	Ni-Tb(10)	Ni-Th(10)
Ni-Ti(10)	Ni-U(10)	Ni-V(10)	Ni-W(10)	Ni-Y(10)	Ni-Zn(10)	Ni-Zr(10)
Np-Zr(10)	Os-Si(10)	P-Sb(10)	P-Si(10)	Pb-Pd(10)	Pb-Pt(10)	Pb-Pu(10)
Pb-Sb(10)	Pb-Se(10)	Pb-Si(10)	Pb-Sn(10)	Pb-Te(10)	Pb-Tl(10)	Pb-U(10)
Pb-Yb(10)	Pb-Zn(10)	Pb-Zr(10)	Pd-Rh(10)	Pd-Ru(10)	Pd-S(10)	Pd-Sb(10)
Pd-Si(10)	Pd-Sn(10)	Pd-Te(10)	Pd-Ti(10)	Pd-Y(10)	Pd-Zn(10)	Pd-Zr(10)
Pr-Sb(10)	Pr-Y(10)	Pr-Zn(10)	Pt-Re(10)	Pt-Rh(10)	Pt-Si(10)	Pt-Sn(10)
Pt-Ta(10)	Pt-Ti(10)	Pt-V(10)	Pt-W(10)	Pt-Zr(10)	Pu-U(10)	Pu-Zr(10)
Re-Si(10)	Re-Ta(10)	Re-Ti(10)	Re-U(10)	Re-W(10)	Re-Zr(10)	Ru-Si(10)
Ru-Ti(10)	Ru-U(10)	Ru-Y(10)	Ru-Zr(10)	Sb-Si(10)	Sb-Sn(10)	Sb-Tb(10)
Sb-Te(10)	Sb-Tm(10)	Sb-Yb(10)	Sb-Zn(10)	Sc-Si(10)	Sc-Sn(10)	Sc-Sr(10)
Sc-Th(10)	Sc-Ti(10)	Sc-W(10)	Sc-Y(10)	Sc-Yb(10)	Sc-Zn(10)	Sc-Zr(10)
Se-Sn(10)	Se-Te(10)	Si-Sn(10)	Si-Sr(10)	Si-Ta(10)	Si-Te(10)	Si-Ti(10)
Si-U(10)	Si-V(10)	Si-W(10)	Si-Y(10)	Si-Yb(10)	Si-Zn(10)	Si-Zr(10)
Sm-Zn(10)	Sn-Sr(10)	Sn-Ti(10)	Sn-V(10)	Sn-W(5)	Sn-Y(10)	Sn-Zn(10)
Sn-Zr(10)	Sr-Ti(10)	Sr-V(10)	Sr-Y(10)	Sr-Zn(10)	Ta-Th(10)	Ta-Ti(10)
Ta-U(10)	Ta-V(10)	Ta-W(10)	Ta-Zr(10)	Te-Zn(10)	Th-Ti(10)	Th-U(10)
Th-Zn(10)	Th-Zr(10)	Ti-U(10)	Ti-V(10)	Ti-W(10)	Ti-Zr(10)	Tl-Zn(10)
U-V(10)	U-W(10)	U-Zr(10)	V-W(10)	V-Y(10)	V-Zn(10)	V-Zr(10)
W-Y(10)	W-Zr(10)	Y-Yb(10)	Y-Zn(10)	Y-Zr(10)	Zn-Zr(10)	